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The Scottish Birds species list below is in taxonomic order, that is, listed by their biological relationships. All of Scotland's common breeding, wintering and passage birds are listed. Several vagrant species are also mentioned (although by no means all).

Non-breeding species are marked with an asterisk (*).

- **Divers (Order Gaviiformes)**
 - Divers (Family Gaviidae)
 1. Red throated diver (*Gavia stellata*)
 2. Black throated diver (*Gavia arctica*)
 3. Great Northern diver (*Gavia immer*) *
- **Grebes (Order Podicipediformes)**
 - Grebes (Family Podicepedidae)
 1. Little grebe (*Tachybaptus ruficollis*)
 2. Great crested grebe (*Podiceps cristatus*)
 3. Horned/Slavonian grebe (*Podiceps auritus*)
- **Shearwaters and petrels (Order Procellariiformes)**
 - Fulmars and shearwaters (Family Procellaridae)
 1. Fulmar (*Fulmarus glacialis*)
 2. Manx shearwater (*Puffinus puffinus*)
 3. Sooty shearwater (*Puffinus griseus*) *
 - Petrels (Family Hydrobatidae)
 1. Storm petrel (*Hydrobates pelagicus*)
 2. Leach's storm petrel (*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*)
- **Gannets, cormorants and shags (Order Suliformes)**
 - Gannets (Family Sulidae)
 1. Northern Gannet (*Morus bassanus*)
 - Cormorants and shags (Family Phalacrocoracidae)
 1. Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax carbo*)
 2. Shag (*Phalacrocorax aristotelis*)
- **Hérons and storks (Order Ciconiiformes)**
 - Herons (Family Ardeidae)
 1. Grey heron (*Ardea cinerea*)
- **Swans, geese and ducks (Order Anseriformes)**

- Swans and geese (Family Anatidae)
 1. Mute swan (*Cygnus olor*)
 2. Whooper swan (*Cygnus cygnus*)
 3. Greylag goose (*Anser anser*)
 4. Greenland White-fronted goose (*Anser albifrons*) *
 5. Pink-footed goose (*Anser brachyrhynchus*) *
 6. Barnacle goose (*Branta leucopsis*) *
 7. Brent goose (*Branta bernicla*) *
 8. Canada goose (*Branta canadensis*)
 9. Shelduck (*Tadorna tadorna*)
- Dabbling ducks (Subfamily Anatinae)
 1. Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
 2. Teal (*Anas crecca*)
 3. Gadwall (*Anas strepera*)
 4. Pintail (*Anas acuta*)
 5. Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*)
 6. Wigeon (*Anas penelope*)
- Diving ducks (Subfamily Aythyinae)
 1. Pochard (*Aythya ferina*)
 2. Scaup (*Aythya marila*) *
 3. Tufted duck (*Aythya fuligula*)
 4. Eider (*Somateria molissima*)
 5. Common Scoter (*Melanitta nigra*) *
 6. Velvet Scoter (*Melanitta fusca*) *
 7. Long-tailed duck (*Clangula hyemalis*) *
 8. Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*)
 9. Red-breasted merganser (*Mergus serrator*)
 10. Goosander (*Mergus merganser*)
- **Birds of Prey (Order Accipitriformes)**
 - Eagles, harriers, buzzards and hawks (Family Accipitridae)
 1. Golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*)
 2. White-tailed sea eagle (*Haliaeetus albicilla*)
 3. Red kite (*Milvus milvus*)
 4. Hen harrier (*Circus cyaneus*)
 5. Marsh harrier (*Circus aeruginosus*)
 6. Common buzzard (*Buteo buteo*)
 7. Honey buzzard (*Pernis ptilorhynchus*)
 8. Sparrowhawk (*Accipiter nisus*)
 9. Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*)
 - Falcons (Family Falconidae)
 1. Merlin (*Falco columbarius*)
 2. Peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)

- 3. Kestrel (*Falco tinnunculus*)
 - 4. Hobby (*Falco subbuteo*)
 - Osprey (Family Pandionidae)
 - 1. Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)
- **Gamebirds (Order Galliformes)**
 - Pheasants and partridges (Family Phasianidae)
 - 1. Red-legged partridge (*Alectoris rufa*) Non-native
 - 2. Grey partridge (*Perdix perdix*)
 - 3. Pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*) Non-native
 - Grouse (Subfamily Tetraonidae)
 - 1. Capercaillie (*Tetrao urogallus*)
 - 2. Black grouse (*Tetrao tetrix*)
 - 3. Red grouse (*Lagopus lagopus scoticus*)
 - 4. Ptarmigan (*Lagopus mutus*)
- **Rails, crakes, coots and cranes (Order Gruiformes)**
 - Rails and crakes (Family Ralidae)
 - 1. Water rail (*Rallus aquaticus*)
 - 2. Spotted crake (*Porzana porzana*)
 - 3. Moorhen (*Gallinula chloropus*)
 - 4. Coot (*Fulica atra*)
 - 5. Corncrake (*Crex crex*)
 - Cranes (Family Gruoidae)
 - 1. Common Crane (*Grus grus*)
- **Waders, gulls and auks (Order Charadriiformes)**
 - Waders (Family Scolopacidae)
 - 1. Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*)
 - 2. Sanderling (*Calidris alba*)
 - 3. Knot (*Calidris canutus*)
 - 4. Purple sandpiper (*Calidris maritima*)
 - 5. Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*)
 - 6. Little stint (*Calidris minuta*) *
 - 7. Common sandpiper (*Actitis hypoleucos*)
 - 8. Wood sandpiper (*Tringa glareola*)
 - 9. Green sandpiper (*Tringa ochropus*)
 - 10. Redshank (*Tringa totanus*)
 - 11. Greenshank (*Tringa nebularia*)
 - 12. Black-tailed godwit (*Limosa limosa*) *
 - 13. Bar-tailed godwit (*Limosa lapponica*) *
 - 14. Curlew (*Numenius arquata*)
 - 15. Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*) *
 - 16. Woodcock (*Scolopax rusticola*)
 - 17. Snipe (*Gallinago gallinago*)

- 18. Jack snipe (*Lymnocryptes minimus*)
- 19. Red-necked phalarope (*Phalaropus lobatus*)
- 20. Ruff (*Philomachus pugnax*)
- Oystercatcher (Family Haematopodidae)
 - 1. Oystercatcher (*Haematopus ostralegus*)
- Plovers (Family Charadriidae)
 - 1. Ringed plover (*Charadrius hiaticula*)
 - 2. Dotterel (*Charadrius morinellus*)
 - 3. Grey plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*)
 - 4. Golden plover (*Pluvialis apricaria*)
 - 5. Lapwing (*Vanellus vanellus*)
- Skuas (Family Stercorariidae)
 - 1. Great skua (*Stercorarius skua*)
 - 2. Arctic skua (*Stercorarius parasiticus*)
- Gulls and terns (Suborder Lari, Family Laridae)
 - 1. Black-headed gull (*Larus ridibundus*)
 - 2. Herring gull (*Larus argentatus*)
 - 3. Great black-backed gull (*Larus marinus*)
 - 4. Lesser black-backed gull (*Larus fuscus*)
 - 5. Common gull (*Larus canus*)
 - 6. Common tern (*Sterna hirundo*)
 - 7. Sandwich tern (*Sterna sandvicensis*)
 - 8. Little tern (*Sterna albifrons*)
 - 9. Arctic tern (*Sterna paradisaea*)
- Auks (Family Alcidae)
 - 1. Puffin (*Fratercula arctica*)
 - 2. Common guillemot (*Uria aalge*)
 - 3. Razorbill (*Alca torda*)
 - 4. Black guillemot (*Cepphus grylle*)
- **Pigeons and doves (Order Columbiformes)**
 - Woodpigeon (*Columba palumbus*)
 - Stock dove (*Columba oenas*)
 - Rock dove/pigeon (*Columba livia*)
 - Collared dove (*Streptopelia decaocto*)
- **Cuckoos (Order Cuculiformes)**
 - Cuckoos (Family Cuculidae)
 - 1. Cuckoo (*Cuculus canorus*)
- **Owls (Order Strigiformes)**
 - Barn owl (Family Tytonidae)
 - 1. Barn owl (*Tyto alba*)
 - 'True owls' (Family Strigidae)
 - 1. Long eared owl (*Asio otus*)

- 2. Short eared owl (*Asio flammeus*)
 - 3. Tawny owl (*Strix aluco*)
- **Nightjars (Order Caprimulgiformes)**
 - Nightjars (Family Caprimulgidae)
 - 1. Nightjar (*Caprimulgus europaeus*)
- **Swifts (Order Apodiformes)**
 - Swifts (Family Apodidae)
 - 1. Swift (*Apus apus*)
- **Kingfishers (Order Coraciiformes)**
 - Kingfishers (Family Alcedinidae)
 - 1. Kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*)
- **Woodpeckers (Order Piciformes)**
 - Woodpeckers (Family Picidae)
 - 1. Great spotted woodpecker (*Dendrocopos major*)
 - 2. Green woodpecker (*Picus viridis*)
- **Perching birds (Order Passeriformes)**
 - Larks (Family Alaudidae)
 - 1. Skylark (*Alauda arvensis*)
 - Swallows and martins (Family Hirundinidae)
 - 1. Barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)
 - 2. House martin (*Delichon urbica*)
 - 3. Sand martin (*Riparia riparia*)
 - Pipits and wagtails (Family Motacillidae)
 - 1. Rock pipit (*Anthus petrosus*)
 - 2. Meadow pipit (*Anthus pratensis*)
 - 3. Tree pipit (*Anthus trivialis*)
 - 4. Pied wagtail (*Motacilla alba*)
 - 5. Grey wagtail (*Motacilla cinerea*)
 - Wren (Family Troglodytidae)
 - 1. Wren (*Troglodytes troglodytes*)
 - Dippers (Family Cinclidae)
 - 1. Dipper (*Cinclus cinclus*)
 - Accentors (Family Prunellidae)
 - 1. Dunnock (*Prunella modularis*)
 - Thrushes (Family Turdidae)
 - 1. Blackbird (*Turdus merula*)
 - 2. Song thrush (*Turdus philomelos*)
 - 3. Mistle thrush (*Turdus viscivorus*)
 - 4. Redwing (*Turdus iliacus*) *
 - 5. Fieldfare (*Turdus pilaris*) *
 - 6. Ring ouzel (*Turdus torquatus*)
 - 7. Robin (*Erithacus rubecula*)

8. Redstart (*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*)
 9. Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe*)
 10. Stonechat (*Saxicola torquata*)
 11. Whinchat (*Saxicola rubetra*)
- Warblers (Family Sylviidae)
 1. Blackcap (*Sylvia atricapilla*)
 2. Garden warbler (*Sylvia borin*)
 3. Whitethroat (*Sylvia communis*)
 4. Sedge warbler (*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*)
 5. Grasshopper warbler (*Locustella naevia*)
 6. Willow warbler (*Phylloscopus trochilus*)
 7. Wood warbler (*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*)
 8. Chiffchaff (*Phylloscopus collybita*)
 9. Goldcrest (*Regulus regulus*)
 - Flycatchers (Family Muscicapidae)
 1. Spotted flycatcher (*Muscicapa striata*)
 2. Pied flycatcher (*Ficedula hypoleuca*)
 - Tits (Family Paridae)
 1. Blue tit (*Parus caeruleus*)
 2. Great tit (*Parus major*)
 3. Coal tit (*Parus ater*)
 4. Crested tit (*Lopophanes cristatus*)
 5. Long-tailed tit (*Aegithalos caudatus*)
 - Reedlings (Family Panuridae)
 1. Bearded tit (*Panurus biarmicus*)
 - Nuthatches (Family Sittidae)
 1. Nuthatch (*Sitta europaea*)
 - Treecreepers (Family Certhiidae)
 1. Treecreeper (*Certhia familiaris*)
 - Crows (Family Corvidae)
 1. Carrion crow (*Corvus corone*)
 2. Hooded crow (*Corvus cornix*)
 3. Jackdaw (*Corvus monedula*)
 4. Rook (*Corvus frugilegus*)
 5. Raven (*Corvus corax*)
 6. Chough (*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*)
 7. Jay (*Garrulus glandarius*)
 8. Magpie (*Pica pica*)
 - Starlings (Family Sturnidae)
 1. Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*)
 - Sparrows (Family Passeridae)
 1. House sparrow (*Passer domesticus*)

- 2. Tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*)
- Finches (Family Fringillidae)
 - 1. Chaffinch (*Fringilla coelebs*)
 - 2. Brambling (*Fringilla montifringilla*) *
 - 3. Linnet (*Carduelis cannabina*)
 - 4. Twite (*Carduelis flavirostris*)
 - 5. Redpoll (*Carduelis flammea*)
 - 6. Goldfinch (*Carduelis carduelis*)
 - 7. Greenfinch (*Carduelis chloris*)
 - 8. Siskin (*Carduelis spinus*)
 - 9. Bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*)
 - 10. Common crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*)
 - 11. Scottish crossbill (*Loxia scotica*).
 - 12. Parrot crossbill (*Loxia pytyopsittacus*)
- Buntings (Family Emberizidae)
 - 1. Yellowhammer (*Emberiza citrinella*)
 - 2. Reed bunting (*Emberiza shoeniclus*)
 - 3. Corn bunting (*Miliaria calandra*)
- Longspurs and snow buntings (Family Calcariidae)
 - 1. Snow bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*)

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